cfiff9,@)&%

**lzIfs k];fut ljsf; tflnd kf7\oj|md**

g]kfn ;/sf/

lzIff, lj1fg tyf k|ljlw dGqfno

z}lIfs hgzlSt ljsf; s]G›

;fgf]l7dL, eQmk'/

**ljifo;"rL**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| qm= ;+= | ljifoj:t' | k]h gDa/ |
| ! | kl/ro | ! |
| @ | tflndsf] nIo tyf p2]Zo | ! |
| # | tflndsf] ;Ifdtf | @ |
| $ | tflndsf] ;+/rgf | # |
| % | tflndsf] ljifoj:t' | $ |
| ^ | tflnd sfof{Gjog sfo{ljlw | ^ |
| & | tflnd d"Nofª\sg | & |
| \* | kl/of]hgf sfo{ | \* |

!= kl/ro

lzIfssf] k];fut Ifdtf ljsf;sf ljleGg sfo{j|mdx¿dWo] tflnd k|d'v dfWod xf] . ljBfyL{sf] l;sfO pknlAw j[l4sf nflu ljBfno txdf sfo{/t lzIfsx¿sf] k];fut ljsf;sf sfo{j|mdx¿ lg/Gt/ ;~rfng ug'{kb{5 . o; s'/fnfO{ Wofg lbO{ ljBfno txdf sfo{/t lzIfsx¿sf nflu lzIfssf] k];fut ljsf;sf sfo{j|mdx¿ ;~rfng ug]{ Joj:yf ul/Psf] 5 . lzIfssf] k];fut ljsf; tflndcGtu{t k|To]s df]8\o'n !% lbgsf] x'g] u/L b'O{ r/0fdf hDdf Ps dlxgf lzIfssf] k];fut tflnd ;~rfng ug]{ Joj:yf ul/Psf] 5 .

o;} j|mddf cfwf/e"t txdf sfo{/t lzIfssf nflu pgLx¿sf] cfjZostfsf cfwf/df tflnd kf7\oj|md ljsf; u/L tflnd ;~rfng ug]{ j|mddf ul0ft ljifosf nflu !) lbgsf] km];6'km]; -k|ToIf / tflnd s]Gb|df cfwfl/t\_ tyf kfFr lbgsf] ljBfnodf cfwfl/t :jfWofo v08;lxtsf] bf];|f] df]8\o'nsf] tflndsf nflu of] kf7\oj|md tof/ ul/Psf] xf] . o; tflnd kf7\oj|mddf d'Votof cfwf/e"t tx -sIff ^–\*\_ ul0ft ljifosf] kf7\oj|mddf plNnlvt ljifoj:t', ltgsf] cjwf/0ff ljsf;, l;sfO ;xhLs/0f k|lj|mof / cfjZos ;fdu|L, z}Ifl0fs of]hgf lgdf{0f Pjd\ ltgsf] k|of]u h:tf ljifoj:t' ;dfj]z ul/Psf] 5 . o; tflnddf xfl;n u/]sf 1fg tyf l;k lzIfsn] sIffsf]7fdf k|of]udf NofO{ ljBfyL{sf] l;sfO pknlAw a9f]Q/L x'g] ck]Iff ul/Psf] 5 .

**@= tflndsf] nIo tyf p2]Zo**

cfwf/e"t txdf ul0ft lzIf0f ug]{ lzIfsx¿sf] Ifdtf clej[l4 ug]{ nIon] ljsf; ul/Psf] o; tflnd kf7\oj|mdn] b]xfosf p2]Zo lnPsf] 5 M

* kf7\oj|mddf plNnlvt d'Vo ljifoj:t'x¿sf] -;d"x, cª\s ul0ft, tYofª\s zf:q, aLh ul0ft If]qcGtu{tsf\_ cjwf/0ff ljsf; ug'{
* ul0ft ljifo l;sfOsf nflu cfjZos z}Ifl0fs ;fdu|L ;ª\sng, lgdf{0f / k|efjsf/L k|of]u ug'{
* ul0ft ljifo lzIf0f l;sfOsf k|efjsf/L ljlwx¿ klxrfg u/L z}Ifl0fs of]hgf lgdf{0f Pjd\ ltgsf] k|of]u ug'{
* lzIfssf] k];fut ljsf;sf nflu sfo{d"ns cg';Gwfg, kl/of]hgf sfo{, ;xsfof{Tds l;sfO ;d"xdf ;lj|mo /xg'

**#= tflndsf ;Ifdtfx¿**

o; tflndkZrft\ ;xefuL lzIfsx¿df lgDglnlvt ;Ifdtf xfl;n x'g] ck]Iff ul/Psf] 5M

* ;d"x, cª\s ul0ft, tYofª\s zf:q, aLh ul0ft If]qcGtu{tsf ljifoj:t'sf] cjwf/0ff ljsf;
* l;sfOsf nflu cfjZos z}Ifl0fs ;fdu|L ;ª\sng, lgdf{0f / k|efjsf/L k|of]u
* lzIf0f l;sfOsf k|efjsf/L ljlwx¿ klxrfg / pkof]u
* Jofjxfl/s z}Ifl0fs of]hgf lgdf{0f Pjd\ k|of]u
* lzIfssf] k];fut ljsf;sf nflu sfo{d"ns cg';Gwfg / kl/of]hgf sfo{ ;~rfng
* lg/Gt/ k];fut ljsf;sf nflu ;xsfof{Tds l;sfO ;d"x lgdf{0f / kl/rfng

**$= tflndsf] ;+/rgf**

-s\_ of] tflnd !% lbg cjlwsf] x'g] 5 . o;sf] klxnf] v08 !) lbgsf] tflnd sfo{zfnf 9fFrfdf cfdg];fdg] df]8af6 lhNnf ;b/d'sfddf cjl:yt z}lIfs tflnd s]G› cyjf cu'jf ;|f]ts]G›df ;~rfng x'g] 5 . o;sf] bf];|f] v08 kfFr lbg cjlwsf] :jfWofog cEof; 9fFrfdf cfwfl/t x'g ]5 .

-v\_ bf];|f] v08sf] kfFr lbg] :jfWofog cEof; 9fFrfcGtu{t k|lzIffyL{n] cfkm" sfo{/t ljBfnodf cfwfl/t eO{ rf/ cf]6f kl/of]hgf sfo{ $% lbgleq ;DkGg ul/;Sg'kg]{ 5 . kl/of]hgf sfo{sf] ;a} k|ltj]bgx¿ klxnf] v08sf] tflnd ;DkGg ePsf] %@ lbgleq ;DalGwt z}lIfs tflnd s]G› jf cu'jf ;|f]ts]G›df clgjfo{ ¿kdf k]; ug{'kg]{ 5 . o;df d"ntM !) lbg] tflnd sfo{zfnf v08df l;sfOPsf ;}4flGts 1fg tyf l;ksf] Jofjxfl/s k|of]u Pjd\ k|lzIffyL{sf] l;h{gfTds / k|jw{gfTds Ifdtf k|bz{g ug{ pko'St kl/of]hgf sfo{ tf]lsg] 5 .

**$= tflndsf ljifoj:t'**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **j|m= ;+=** | **ljifoj:t'** | **lj:t[tLs/0f** | **;q -ef/\_** |
| **!=** | tflnd k'g/fj[lQ tyf ck]Iff ;ª\sng | * klxnf] r/0fsf] tflndsf ljifoj:t' / l;sfO * tflndsf] sIffsf]7fdf k|of]u;DaGwL cg'ej cfbfgk|bfg * ;xefuLsf] ck]Iff ;ª\sng | ! |
| @= | ;d"x | * kf7\oj|mddf lgwf{l/t ;Ifdtf tyf l;sfO pknlAw cWoog / ljZn]if0f * ;d"xsf d'Vo cjwf/0ffx¿sf] lzIf0f * ;d"xsf] kl/ro, ;ª\s]t / hgfpg] tl/sfx¿ * ;d"xsf k|sf/ / lj|mofx¿ * e]g lrqsf] k|of]uaf6 zflAbs ;d:ofsf] xn * ;d"x / ul0ftsf cGo If]qx¿larsf] cGt/;DaGw * ;d"x lzIf0fsf k|d'v ljlwx¿ * kl/of]hgfdf cfwfl/t lzIf0fsf nflu ;fdu|L Pjd\ lj|mofsnfk ljsf; cEof; * b}lgs kf7of]hgf lgdf{0f -kf7\oj|md, kf7\ok':ts / lzIfs lgb]{lzsf;d]tsf] k|of]u u/L\_ * ;d"x lzIf0fsf nflu z}Ifl0fs ;fdu|L ;ª\sng / lgdf{0f * gd'gf kf7 k|:t'tLs/0f / k[i7kf]if0f cfbfgk|bfg | ^ |
| #= | cª\s ul0ft | * kf7\oj|mddf lgwf{l/t ;Ifdtf tyf l;sfO pknlAw cWoog / ljZn]if0f * cª\s ul0ftsf d'Vo cjwf/0ffx¿sf] lzIf0f * cª\s / ;ª\Vofx¿ * ljleGg ;ª\Vof k4ltx¿ / ltgsf ljz]iftfx¿ -bzdnj, /f]dg, låcfwf/, k~rcfwf/ cflb\_ / Ps csf]{df ¿kfGt/0f * ;ª\Vofsf] juL{s/0f * ¿9 / ;+o'St ;ª\Vofx¿, ¿9 u'0fgv08x¿ * efHotfsf] k/LIf0f * ju{, ju{d"n, 3g / 3gd"n * d=;= / n=;= * ;/nLs/0f / ¿kfGt/0f -k"0ff{ª\s, leGg, bzdnj / k|ltzt\_ * ;ª\Vofx¿sf] j}1flgs ;ª\s]t * cg'kft, ;dfg'kft, k|ltzt, gfkmf, gf]S;fg, P]lss lgod, :ffwf/0f Aofh / logsf zflAbs ;d:ofx¿ * cª\s ul0ft / ul0ftsf cGo If]qx¿larsf] cGt/;DaGw * cª\s ul0ft lzIf0fsf d'Vo ljlwx¿ * kl/of]hgfdf cfwfl/t lzIf0fsf nflu ;fdu|L Pjd\ lj|mofsnfk ljsf; cEof; * b}lgs kf7of]hgf lgdf{0f-lzIfs lgb]{lzsf;d]tsf] k|of]u u/L\_ * cª\s ul0ft lzIf0fsf nflu z}Ifl0fs ;fdu|L ;ª\sng / lgdf{0f * gd'gf kf7 k|:t'tLs/0f / k[i7kf]if0f cfbfgk|bfg | ( |
| $= | tYofª\s zf:q | * kf7\oj|mddf lgwf{l/t ;Ifdtf tyf l;sfO pknlAw cWoog / ljZn]if0f * tYofª\s zf:qsf d'Vo cjwf/0ffx¿sf] lzIf0f * tYofª\s zf:qsf] kl/ro * tYofª\s ;ª\sng / k|:t'tLs/0fsf ljljw tl/sfx¿ * af/Daf/tf / ;l~rt af/Daf/tf tflnsf * ;fwf/0f :tDe, ax':tDe, vl08t :tDe, j[Ttlrq / /]vflrq * dWos, dlWosf, ax'ns -l/t\_, rt'yf{+z -j}olSts, vl08t / lg/Gt/ >]0fL\_ * tYofª\s zf:q / ul0ftsf cGo If]qx¿larsf] cGt/;DaGw * tYofª\s zf:q lzIf0fsf ljlwx¿ * kl/of]hgfdf cfwfl/t lzIf0fsf nflu ;fdu|L Pjd\ lj|mofsnfk ljsf; cEof; * b}lgs kf7of]hgf lgdf{0f -lzIfs lgb]{lzsf;d]tsf] k|of]u u/L\_ * tYofª\s zf:q lzIf0fsf nflu z}Ifl0fs ;fdu|L ;ª\sng / lgdf{0f * gd'gf kf7 k|:t'tLs/0f / k[i7kf]if0f cfbfgk|bfg | # |
| %= | aLhul0ft | * kf7\oj|mddf lgwf{l/t ;Ifdtf tyf l;sfO pknlAw cWoog / ljZn]if0f * aLhul0ftsf d'Vo cjwf/0ffx¿sf] lzIf0f * aLhLo cleJo~hssf] kl/ro / lj|mofx¿ * aLh ul0ftLo gd'gfx¿sf] k|:t'tLs/0f * aLhLo cleJo~hsx¿sf] v08Ls/0f, d=;=, n=;= * 3ftfª\ssf lgodx¿ / ;/nLs/0f * Ps rno'St /]vLo c;dfgtfsf] k|:t'lt / xn * ;dLs/0f / zflAbs ;d:ofx¿sf] xn * kmngsf] ;fdfGo cjwf/0ff * aLh ul0ft / ul0ftsf cGo If]qx¿larsf] cGt/;DaGw * aLh ul0ft lzIf0fsf ljlwx¿ * kl/of]hgfdf cfwfl/t lzIf0fsf nflu ;fdu|L Pjd\ lj|mofsnfk ljsf; cEof; * b}lgs kf7of]hgf lgdf{0f -lzIfs lgb]{lzsf;d]tsf] k|of]u u/L\_ * aLh ul0ft lzIf0fsf nflu z}Ifl0fs ;fdu|L ;ª\sng / lgdf{0f * gd'gf kf7 k|:t'tLs/0f / k[i7kf]if0f cfbfgk|bfg | ^ |
| ^= | lg/Gt/ k];fut ljsf; | * kl/of]hgf sfo{ * sfo{d"ns cg';Gwfg * lzIfs l;sfO ;d"x / kf7 cWoog * ul0ft k|of]uzfnfsf] Joj:yfkg tyf k|of]u | # |

**gf]6M k|To]s ;q ! 306f #) ldg]6sf] x'g] 5 .**

**^= tflnd sfof{Gjog sfo{ljlw**

-s\_ o; tflndsf] nlIft ;d"xsf ;DaGwdf ljutdf b'O{6f !) lbg] l6lk8L df]8\o'n k"/f u/]sf cyjf tflnd ck|fKt :yfoL lzIfsnfO{ Ps dlxg] tflndsf] k"/s sf];{sf ¿kdf o; tflnddf ;xefuL x'g of]Uo dflgg] 5 .

-v\_ tflndsf] cGTodf lzIfs k];fut ljsf; k|f¿k, @)&@ cg';f/ k/LIff ;~rfng / z}lIfs hgzlSt ljsf; kl/ifb\sf] ldlt @)&$.)%.)^ ut]sf] lg0f{o jdf]lhd k|df0fLs/0f ul/g] 5 . tflndsf] cGTodf ;DalGwt z}lIfs tflnd s]G›af6 k|df0fkq k|bfg ul/g] 5 .

-u\_ :jfWofog cEof; v08sf nflu tf]lsPsf] kl/of]hgf sfo{ ;Dkfbg ug]{ j|mddf ;Gbe{ ;fdu|L cWoog, lj1;Fusf] k/fdz{ tyf k|ltj]bg n]vg ug{' d"ntM k|To]s k|lzIffyL{sf] lghL bfloTj x'g] 5 . o; sfo{sf nflu k|lzIffyL{nfO{ cfjZos k/]df Od]n jf kmf]gdfkm{t jf k|ToIf e]6 u/L ;DalGwt k|lzIfsaf6 dfu{bz{g k|fKt ug]{ ;'ljwf pknAw x'g] 5 .

-3\_ tflnd ;xhLs/0f ubf{ b]xfocg';f/sf Go"gtd ljlwut dfkb08 k"/f ug{'kg]{ 5 M

* z}lIfs tflnd s]G›sf lj1 k|lzIfsx¿af6 tflnd ;qx¿ ;~rfng ul/g] 5 . ljifosf] k|s[ltcg';f/ o; ljifo If]qdf nfdf] cg'ej ePsf JolQm tyf ;DalGwt lgsfo jf ;+:yfsf kbflwsf/L nufotnfO{ k|lzIfs agfpg ;lsg] 5 .
* ;fdflhs cWoog ljifosf ;fGble{s tflnd ;fdu|L k|of]u ub}{ 5nkmn, cGt/lj|mof, cg'ej, 36gf jf dfdnf cWoog,;d"xsfo{ tyf k|:t'lt, :ynut e|d0fnufotsf ljlwsf] cjnDag ul/g ]5 .
* tflndsf j|mddf tf]lsPsf] tflnd Kofs]h nufotsf ;Gbe{ ;fdu|L k|To]s ;xefuLnfO{ ljt/0f ul/g]5 .

**&= tflnd d"Nofª\sg**

-s\_ tflnd;DkGg u/]kl5 k|lzIffyL{sf] pknlAw d"Nofª\sg ug{ b]xfocg';f/sf d"Nofª\sg cª\sef/ cg';/0f ug{'kg]{ 5 M

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| qm= ;+= | d"Nofª\sgsf cfwf/ | cª\sef/ |
| ! | lgoldttf, ;xeflutf / ;lqmotf | % |
| @ | l;h{gfTds tyf k|jt{gfTds sfo{ | !) |
| # | lnlvt k/LIff | @% |
| $ | :jfWofog cEof; tyf kl/of]hgf sfo{ k|ltj]bg | !) |
|  | hDdf | %) |

k'gZrM cfdg];fdg] tyf :jfWofo b'j} v08sf] pQL0ff{ª\s %) k|ltzt x'g] 5 .

**u|]l8ª k4lt**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| () k|ltzt / ;f]eGbf dfly cª\s cfPdf  \*) k|ltzt / ;f]eGbfdfly cª\s cfPdf  ^% k|ltzt / ;f]eGbfdfly cª\s cfPdf  %) k|ltzt / ;f]eGbfdfly cª\s cfPdf  %) k|ltzteGbf tnsf] cª\s cfPdf | ljlzi6tf;lxt k|yd >]0fL  k|yd >]0fL  låtLo >]0fL  t[tLo >]0fL  cg'QL0f{ jf c;kmn |

-v\_ lnlvt k/LIffsf] k|Zgkq lgdf{0f ubf{ b]xfocg';f/sf] lu|8 cjnDag ug{' kg]{5 M

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| qm= ;+= | k|Zgsf] k|sf/ | k|Zg ;ª\Vof | k|ltk|Zg cª\s ef/ | k"0ff{ª\s |
| != | ax'j}slNks | !) | )=% | % |
| @= | ;ª\lIfKt pQ/fTds | % | # | !% |
| #= | ;d:ofd"ns | ! | % | % |
|  | hDdf | !^ |  | @% |

**\*=kl/of]hgf sfo{**

tflnd sfo{zfnf v08 ;DkGg u/]kl5 ;~rfng ul/g] bf];|f] :jfWofo cEof; v08df k|To]s k|lzIffyL{n] b]xfocg';f/sf] ljlzi6Ls/0f dfkb08adf]lhd kl/of]hgf sfo{ ;Dkfbg ug{'kg]{ 5 M

|  |
| --- |
| ***kl/of]hgf sfo{ ljlzi6Ls/0f dfkb08***  *:jfWofog cEof; v08sf nflu hDdf 5 cf]6f sfo{ lgwf{/0f ul/Psf] 5 . h;df kl/of]hgf ! / kl/of]hgf @ clgjfo{ /x]sf / afFsLdWo] b'O{ cf]6f u/L hDdf rf/ cf]6f kl/of]hgf sfo{ ;a} ;xefuLn] ;Dkfbg ug{'kg]{ 5 . k|To]s kl/of]hgfsf] kl/0ffdsf ¿kdf k|To]s k|lzIffyL{n] k|ltj]bg :j¿ksf] cnucnu k|ltj]bg b:tfj]h z}lIfs tflnd s]G›;dIf clgjfo{ ¿kdf k]; ug{'kg]{ 5 M*  ***kl/of]hgf sfo{ – !M kf7of]hgfdf cfwfl/t lzIf0f cEof;***  *-s\_ km/s km/s !) cf]6f kf7x¿sf] kf7of]hgf tof/L ug]{*  *-v\_ k|To]s kf7of]hgfsf cfwf/df z}lIfs ;fdu|L ljsf; ug]{*  *-u\_ k|wfgfWofksaf6 ;a} kf7of]hgf k|dfl0ft ug]{*  *-3\_ kf7of]hgfsf cfwf/df sfo{tflnsfa4 lzIf0f cEof; ug]{*  *-ª\_ k|To]s kf7 lzIf0fkl5 ljBfyL{sf] k[i7kf]if0f ;ª\sng ug]{*  *-r\_ kl/dflh{t kf7of]hgf clGtdLs/0f ug]{*  *gf]6M o; sfo{cGtu{t cGo kl/of]hgf sfo{n] g;d]6]sf ljifoj:t' lzIf0fsf nflu dfq kf7of]hgf tof/ ug]{ .*  ***kl/of]hgf sfo{ – @M sfo{d"ns cg';Gwfg***  *sfo{d"ns cg';Gwfg ubf{ ljleGg rj|m jf r/0f ckgfpg ;lsG5 . tLdWo] lzIfsn] cfˆgf] sfo{;Dkfbg ;'wf/sf nflu s'g} Pp6f ljifo If]qdf lgDglnlvt rj|mcg';f/ sfo{d"ns cg';Gwfg u/L ;f]sf] k|ltj]bg tof/ ug'{kg]{5 .*  **kl/of]hgf sfo{ #M z}lIfs e|d0fdfkm{t ;d"x l;sfO**  s= z}lIfs e|d0fsf] of]hgf lgdf{0f / ljifoj:t' 5gf]6  v= ljBfyL{sf] ;d"x ljefhg, sfo{ lgb]{zg / cfjZos ;fwg ljsf;  u= If]q e|d0f / tYofª\s ;ª\sng  3= ljBfyL{åf/f ;ª\slnt tYofª\saf6 ;d"x, pk;d"x / e]g lrq lgdf{0f  ª= ljBfyL{sf] ;d"xut k|:t'lt / k[i7kf]if0f cfbfgk|bfg  r= lzIfsåf/f k|ltj]bg n]vg / k];  **kl/of]hgf sfo{ $M cª\s ul0ft lzIf0fsf nflu ;fdu|L lgdf{0f / k|of]u**  s= ljifoj:t' / ;fdu|L 5gf]6 -s'g} rf/ cf]6f\_  v= ljBfyL{;d]tsf] ;xeflutfdf sRrf ;fdu|L ;ª\sng  u= ;fdu|L lgdf{0f  3= lzIf0f l;sfOdf lgld{t ;fdu|Lsf] k|of]u  ª= ;fdu|L k|of]uaf6 l;sfOdf k/]sf] k|efj cWoog  r= k|ltj]bg tof/L / k];  **kl/of]hgf sfo{ %M ljBfnosf] z}lIfs tYofª\s ljZn]if0f**  s= sIff ^ b]lv \* sf ljBfyL{sf] ul0ft ljifosf] ljut # jif{sf] l;sfO pknlAw;DaGwL tYofª\s ;ª\sng  v= ;ª\slnt tYofª\ssf] tflnsLs/0f  u= dWos / ljrng u0fgf  3= tYofª\ssf] ljZn]if0f, JofVof / lrqfTds k|:t'lt  ª= k|ltj]bg tof/L / k];  **kl/of]hgf sfo{ ^M lg/Gt/ k];fut ljsf;sf nflu l;sfO ;d"x lgdf{0f**  s= ul0ft ljifo Sna u7gsf nflu ljBfnodf k|:tfj k];  v= lzIfs ljBfyL{ -;Dej eP k"j{ljBfyL{ ;d]t\_ sf] ;xeflutfdf Sna u7g / sfo{sfl/0fL ;ldlt lgdf{0f  u= /rgfTds sfo{x¿sf] of]hgf lgdf{0f  3= s'g} Pp6f /rgfTds sfo{j|md ;~rfng  ª= k|ltj]bg tof/L / k]; |

ΩΩΩ